



#### Who Are the Palestinians?

- Palestine began as a secular term for *Eretz Visra'el* or *Terra Sancta*.
  - Concept forced upon Jews by Hadrian (135 AD)
  - Foreign and repugnant to Arabs
- During Islamic dominance (AD 638-1918) the term was <u>never</u> used by Muslims or Arabs.
- Arab historian Professor Philip Hitti:
  - "There is no such thing as Palestine in Arab history, absolutely not."



#### 1960's Palestine

- 1963: formation of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO).
  - Palestine no reference to Arab nationalist goals at that time.
  - "Palestine" does not appear in any foundational documents.
  - Early 1970's:
    - King Hussein: "Jordan is Palestine and Palestine is Jordan."
    - Yasser Arafat: "What you call Jordan is actually Palestine."
  - Primary goal of PLO: replacement of Jewish state with an Arab state.

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#### Palestinian Claims

 Palestinians in East Jerusalem, the West Bank and Gaza Strip claim to be descendants of ancient natives.

(Philistines, Canaanites, Jebusites)

• Claim to be indigenous inhabitants of the country since the beginning of history.

#### But...

• Those claims are contrary to archaeological, historical and Biblical evidence!

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## Palestinian Rise to

- Power
- Leader: Yasser Arafat (until his death in 2004)
- 1963: Backed by Egypt, the Arab League created the PLO and the Palestine Liberation Army (PLA).
- Goals:
  - Wage a terror campaign against Israel
  - Give Palestinian "refugees" in Lebanon a voice.
  - Incite the Arab world to war against Israel.

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## Palestinian Authority

- Governing entity of the Palestinian people in the West Bank and Gaza Strip.
- Arafat ran the PA as a dictatorship, under the party name of *Fatah*.
- Fatah was opposed by Islamic Jihad and Hamas because the PA engaged in a supposed "peace process" with Israel.

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#### Funding of the PA

- PA claims to operate at a deficit, thus leaving their "refugee population" to live in desperate, poverty-stricken conditions.
- · Reality:
  - Funded by at least 10 sources, including the Arab League, investments, private donations, illegal arms deals, fraud, drug trafficking and other nations.
  - \$7.7 Billion int'l support pledged in 2008-2010
  - \$400 million/year from the US
  - Currently, millions spent monthly by the PA to sponsor terrorism.



# Who Are the Palestinian Refugees?

- Historical definition: Palestinian Arabs who lost their homes as a result of the wars in 1948 and 1967.
- Highest non-Palestinian estimate: 649,100 (UN estimate: 472,000)
- PA estimate: 7.8 million
- Literacy rate = 90+%, life expectancy = 73
  - Hardly the "dreadful" conditions we hear about on the

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# Who Caused the Refugee Problem?

- Popular opinion: Israel!
- In 1948, yes, some left out of fear.
  - 400,000 who left never saw an Israeli soldier.
  - Most left simply to live elsewhere, where money and jobs were to be found.
- Arab leaders warned citizens to evacuate before arrival of advancing <u>Arab</u> armies.
- Arab leaders instilled fear of Jewish terror (which was never evident).
  - Israeli forces were ordered, under harsh penalty, not to touch citizens or their property.

# Peace Talks • Key attempts at peace: - Oslo Accords (1993, 1995) - Clinton, Arafat, Rabin - Camp David Summit (2000) - Clinton, Arafat, Barak - Road Map for Peace (2002) - Bush, Abbas, Sharon - Recent talks (2010-2013) - Obama/Kerry, Abbas, Netanyahu • Virtually impossible to negotiate. - Palestinians want all the land...and desire to eliminate the Jewish state altogether. - Israel has very little land...and desires peace! • Key truth: God promised the land to Israel!



*	Pray for the Peace of Jerusalem
prosper wl your w palaces." my friend within yo	e peace of Jerusalem: "May they no love you. May peace be within alls and prosperity within your For the sake of my brothers and ds, I will now say, "May peace be u." For the sake of the house of our God, I will seek your good.  Psalm 122:6-9