



# War of Independence (1947-48) • 5 Arab nations attack < 24 hours after Israel declared independence! (Others quickly joined in.) • Nov 29, 1947 - UN Partition Plan: separate Arab and Jewish states in "Palestine." (Smallest land mass ever for Israel.) • Jews agreed, Arabs launched riots. • Jews responded and were blamed for "massacres."

\$	War of In (1947-48)	depend	lence
	Mi	litary Bala	nce
- Vy		<u>Israel</u>	<u>Arabs</u>
	Troops	32,000	39,500
	Tanks	3	285
1	Artillery	28	121
	Air Force	4	104
	Adrian Wolf, A	A Chronology of Israel, (Isra	el: publisher unknown, 2008)

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### The Suez War (1956)

- After 1949: Egyptian President Gamel Abdel Nasser refused Israeli access to the Suez Canal and Gulf of Agaba.
- 1951: Egypt ignored UN's demand to open the
- Nasser's vow: "cleanse the land of Palestine."
- October 29, 1956: "Operation Kadesh" Israel thoroughly defeated Egypt in <u>8 days</u>.

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### Six-Day War (1967)

- Egypt/Arab world: humiliated by total defeat of Arab forces during the 1956 Suez War.
- PLO: terror attacks; Syria: bombed Israel from the Golan Heights.
- April 7, 1967 surprise attack: Israel shot down
   Syrian fighter jets.
- Amidst rising Arab threats and calls for jihad, Israel destroyed almost all of the Egyptian, Syrian and Jordanian air forces in 6 days!





### The War of Attrition (1968-70)

- Nasser resigned, Egyptians: "Please stay!"
- Agreed to a cease-fire, but needed to prove his people's confidence.
- His answer: a lengthy war of terror.
- 3 weeks after the Six-Day War: Israeli troops were bombed near Suez Canal.
- Arafat and Fatah began raids from Jordan.
- Terrorist raids became SOP for the PLO.



- Revenge still on the minds of Arab nations.
- Oct 6 (Yom Kippur): 9 Arab nations + 4 other Muslim nations simultaneously invaded Israel.
- Oct 12: US aid helped turn the tide.
- Oct 18: Israel regained the upper hand.
- Oct 22: UN cease-fire resolution halted Israel from invading Damascus and Cairo.

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*	The Yo	m Kippur War
	Military B	alance
	<u>Israel</u>	<u>Arabs</u>
Nations	2 (Israel, US)	>12 (Egypt, Syria, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Kuwait, PLO, Algeria, Morocco, Saudi Arabia, Tunisia, Sudan)
Troops	<5,000	>600,000
Tanks	200	3860
Aircraft	~566(mostly US)	$\sim 566_{+ \text{ Soviet aid}}$
Casualties	2,688	>11,000

### Gaza Conflicts (2008-2009, 2014) • 2005: Israel turned over Gaza Strip to Palestinians • Gaza Strip was soon ruled by Hamas • Hamas: declared a terrorist organization by the US and several other nations • Hamas Charter calls for the destruction of Israel and replacement with a Palestinian Islamic state











# God's Promises to a re-born nation. Joshua's battle miracle at Jericho. Gideon's miracle victory over the Midianites. A future battlefield miracle. God's heart toward His chosen people and His chosen land.

*	Pray for the Peace of Jerusalem	3
prosper w your w palaces." my friend within yo	e peace of Jerusalem: "Ma ho love you. May peace be ralls and prosperity within For the sake of my broth ds, I will now say, "May pe bu." For the sake of the ho D our God, I will seek your	your ners and eace be louse of